RESETTLEMENT AGENCIES IN INDIANA

CCI Refugee Resettlement

Indianapolis, IN · In Catholic Charities (317) 236-1500

Exodus Refugee Immigration Inc.

4.1(39) · Social services organizationIndianapolis, IN(317) 921-0836

Amani Family Services

4.6(16) · Social services organization Fort Wayne, IN · In Ortho NorthEast | ONE (260) 484-1414

Immigrant Welcome Center

4.4(17) · Non-profit organization
Indianapolis, IN · In Indianapolis Public Library - Central Library
(317) 808-2326

The Welcome Network

Resettlement and Legal services for immigrants Hammond, IN (219) 276-3764

REFUGEE VS. ASYLUM SEEKER VS. HUMANITARIAN PAROLEE

REFUGEE

Someone who has sought and has been granted refugee status prior to entering the U.S. (or resettlement country). The grounds for protection: fear of returning to home country based on a proven fear of persecution based on the following criteria:

- Religion
- Race
- Nationality
- Membership in a Particular Social Group
- Political Opinion and/or Membership in a Particular Political Group

ASYLUM SEEKER

A person who has left her/his country and is seeking protection based on the same criteria as refugees. This person has not yet been legally recognized as a refugee and is waiting to receive a decision on their asylum claim.

HUMANITARIAN PAROLEE

A person who may be inadmissible or otherwise ineligible for admission into the United States to be in the United States for a temporary period (usually up to 2 years) for urgent humanitarian reasons or significant public benefit. Note that this is a temporary status and, if the parolee is present for humanitarian reasons, parolees may be relocated to their home country if and when the State Dept. and the home country agree that the home country is able to safely receive them back.

Because the status is temporary, the parolee must seek asylum or an SIV as early as possible.

One exception to Humanitarian Parole -- Afghans

President Biden issued an EO declaring that no Afghan can be forced to return to her/his home country of Afghanistan.

DACA AND DREAMers

DACA: Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals DREAMers: Development, Relief, and Education for Alien Minors

What Is DACA?

On June 15, 2012, the Secretary of Homeland Security, Napolitano, announced that certain people who came to the United States as children and meet several guidelines may request consideration of deferred action for a period of two years, subject to renewal. They are also eligible for work authorization. <u>Deferred action</u> is a use of <u>prosecutorial discretion</u> to defer removal action against an individual for a certain period of time. This deferred action does not grant lawful status, nor a pathway to citizenship. This ruling prevents USCIS from approving new DACA applications.

DACA Decision in State of Texas, et al., v. United States of America, et al. July 16, 2021)

The U.S. District Court for the Southern District of Texas held that the DACA policy "is illegal." The Court vacated the 2012 DACA memorandum issued by former Secretary of Homeland Security Napolitano, and issued a permanent injunction prohibiting the government's continued administration of DACA. The Court, however, temporarily stayed its order vacating the DACA memorandum and its injunction with regard to individuals who obtained DACA on or before July 16, 2021, including those with renewal requests.

The DREAM Act:

This Act would pertain to the millions of undocumented immigrant youth called Dreamers who live in the United States without legal status. A series of proposed laws, called the DREAM Act, would allow Dreamers to apply for temporary legal status and become eligible for U.S. citizenship if they go to college or serve in the U.S. military. The DREAM Act has not been passed into law and, if it were to pass, would face many legal challenges.

RESOURCES TO ASSIST IMMIGRANTS

UNIVERSITY OF INDIANA/LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL RESOURCES

<u>City of Bloomington Volunteer Network</u>: contact is Lucy Schaich: <u>schaichl@bloomington.in.gov</u>; 812-349-3433. To publicize your project and to seek volunteers <u>City of Bloomington Community and Family Resources</u> (Bloomington.in.gov./departments/cfrd <u>Bloomington Township</u> (can assist with utility and other bills) (309) 828-2356; <u>https://www.toi.org/township/mclean-county-bloomington-city-township</u> <u>Bloomington Transit</u> (has some discounted cards and has special services for those with severe disabilities <u>RSN:</u> website has list of resources by name of agency and by type of resource (set up by Diane L. and updated by current volunteers:

bloomingtonrefugees@gmail.com

COUNTY RESOURCES

<u>Monroe County Division of Family Resources</u>, 800-403-0864 <u>MCPL</u> has computers for users and books, CD's, and DVR's (mcpl.info)

STATE RESOURCES

<u>IN Refugee Coordinator's Office (</u>Matthew Schomburg 855.673.0193 x5831) <u>IN State Refugee Health Coordinator (</u>Maliki Yacouba 317.234.7252) <u>Exodus Refugee Immigration: (www.exocusrefugee.org)</u> <u>Catholic Charities (Indianapolis): https://www.archindy.org/cc/indianapolis</u>

NATIONAL RESOURCES

<u>USA Hello at Afghan Resource Center</u>; has Afghan Placement and Assistance Program (APAP) (if family is resettling via a Resettlement Agency) <u>Integrated Refugee and Immigrant Services</u> (IRIS) <u>AILA</u> (for legal opinions) (American Immigration Lawyers Association) (www.aila.org)

FACTS AND FIGURES

Note: the latest information can be found at UNHCR (unhcr.org)

DISPLACED PEOPLE GLOBALLY: approximately 90 million

approx. 50 million are Internally Displaced approx. 27 million: refugees approx.. 4-5 million: asylum seekers approx. 35 million: children approx. 1.5 million: children born as refugees

TOP 6 COUNTRIES ACCOUNTING FOR OVER 70% OF THE ABOVE:

Ukraine Syrian Arab Republic Venezuela Afghanistan South Sudan Myanmar (formerly Burma)

<u>AFGHANS</u>

Afghans in the U.S.: 74,000 Afghans evacuated – 182,000 (not all are recent evacuees)

Indiana: 313 Afghans resettled (189- refugees; 124-SIV's, i.e., those who do not qualify as refugees but who assisted the U.S. in its operations in Afghanistan)

UKRANIANS

Over 7 million Ukrainians have fled the country Over 2 million Ukranians are IDP's.

To help Ukranians: UNHCR website (Give.unrefugees.org) Project HOPE (UNHCR recommends)

CONTACTS

<u>www.exodusrefugee.org</u> (this is the organization that especially needs your support)

Dir.of Bloomington Exodus Office: Erin Aquino

(<u>eaquino@exodusrefugee.org</u>)

www.bloomingtonrefugees.org

bbackler@gmail.com (chairs the UU-RISE Welcome Team)

diane.legomsky@gmail.com (if you would like additional information)